

## PRONUNCIATION GUIDE

Symbol	Pronounced	As In	Voiced or Unvoiced*	Introduced In Lesson
<b>a</b>	aaa	<u>and</u>	v	1, 12
<b>m</b>	mmm	<u>ram</u>	v	4, 11
<b>s</b>	sss	<u>bus</u>	uv	9, 16
<b>e</b>	eee	<u>eat</u>	v	19
<b>r</b>	rrr	<u>bar</u>	v	23
<b>d</b>	d	<u>mad</u>	v	27
<b>f</b>	fff	<u>stuff</u>	uv	31
<b>i</b>	iii	<u>if</u>	v	34
<b>th</b>	ththth	<u>this</u> and <u>bathe</u> (not thing)	v	38
<b>t</b>	t	<u>cat</u>	uv	41
<b>n</b>	nnn	<u>pan</u>	v	44
<b>c</b>	c	<u>tack</u>	uv	48
<b>o</b>	ooo	<u>ox</u>	v	51
<b>a</b>	aaa	<u>ate</u>	v	58
<b>h</b>	h	<u>hat</u>	uv	61
<b>u</b>	uuu	<u>under</u>	v	64
<b>g</b>	g	<u>tag</u>	v	68
<b>l</b>	lll	<u>pal</u>	v	72
<b>w</b>	www	<u>wow</u>	v	76
<b>sh</b>	shshsh	<u>wish</u>	uv	80

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<b>I</b>	(the word I)		v	88
<b>k</b>	k	<u>tack</u>	uv	92
<b>o</b>	ooo	<u>over</u>	v	98
<b>v</b>	vvv	<u>love</u>	v	102
<b>p</b>	p	<u>sap</u>	uv	108
<b>ch</b>	ch	<u>touch</u>	uv	113
<b>e</b>	eee	<u>end</u>	v	118
<b>b</b>	b	<u>grab</u>	v	121
<b>ing</b>	ling	<u>sing</u>	v	124
<b>I</b>	III	<u>ice</u>	v	127
<b>y</b>	yyy	<u>yard</u>	v	131
<b>er</b>	urr	<u>brother</u>	v	135
<b>x</b>	ksss	<u>ox</u>	uv	139
<b>oo</b>	oooooo	<u>moon</u> (not look)	v	142
<b>J</b>	j	<u>judge</u>	v	145
<b>y</b>	III	<u>my</u>	v	149
<b>wh</b>	www or wh	<u>why</u>	v or uv	152
<b>qu</b>	kwww (or koo)	<u>quick</u>	v	154
<b>z</b>	zzz	<u>buzz</u>	v	156
<b>u</b>	uuu	<u>use</u>	v	158

\*Voiced sounds are sounds you make by vibrating your vocal chords. You do not use your vocal chords for unvoiced sounds—you use air only. To feel the difference between voiced and unvoiced sounds, hold your throat lightly and say the sound *vvv*. You will feel your vocal chords vibrating. Then, without pausing, change the sound to *fff*. The vibrations will stop. The only difference between the sounds is that the *vvv* is voiced and the *fff* is not.